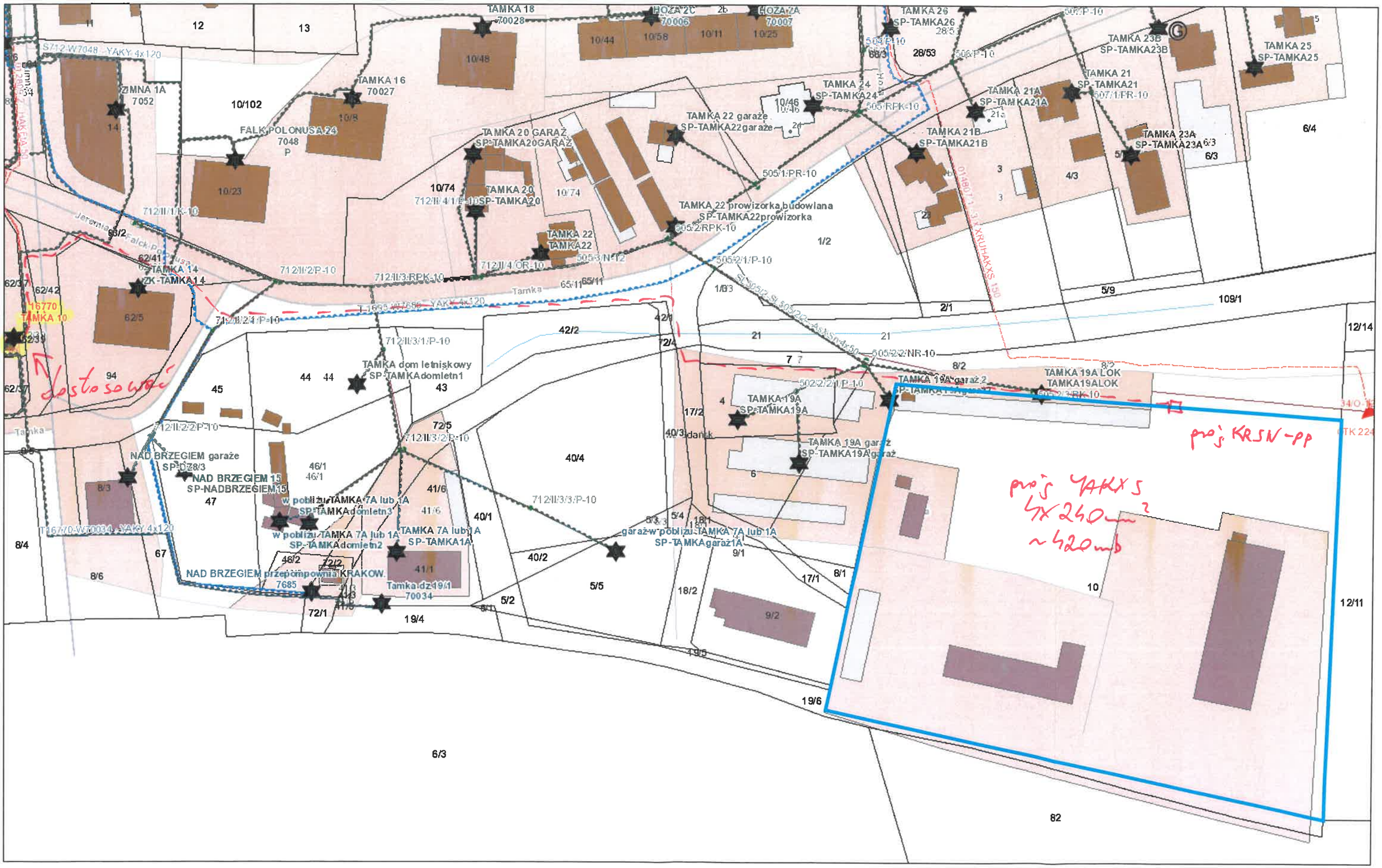


września 29, 2025